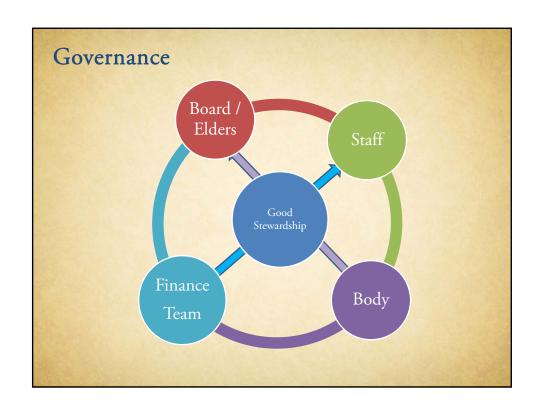


One size doesn't fit all, but some principles do...

What's the <u>Purpose</u> of the Organization?
We Are Provided Resources So We Can.....

#### Church

- Love God, Love Others (Greatest Commandment)
- Reach Others for Christ (Fishers of Men)
- Equip God's People to Do The Above Make disciples who make disciples (Ephesians 4:12)
- Provide Financially for our Teachers/Leaders (1 Timothy 5:17-18 & 1 Corinth. 9:8-18)



## The Tension

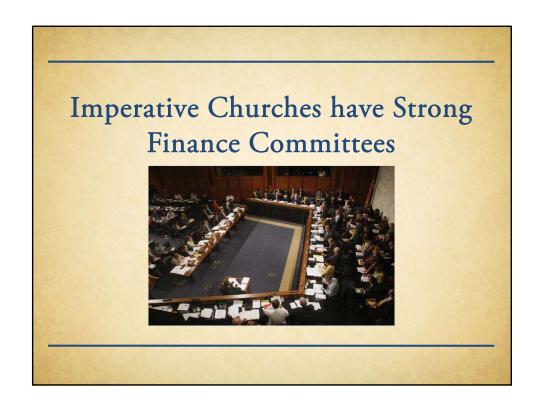
#### Faith and Vision

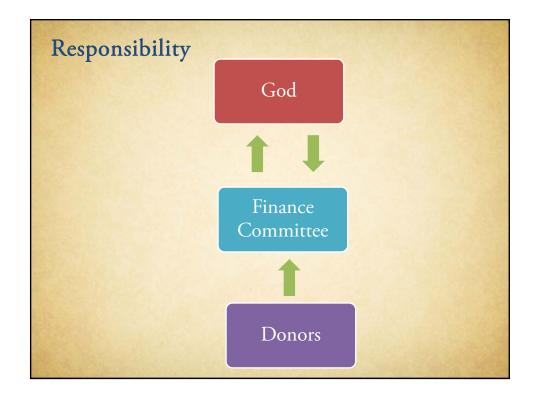
- God's sovereignty
- He will supply our needs
- His plan will be accomplished

#### Financial Planning

- Our responsibility
- Shrewd stewardship of resources
- Plan for the future

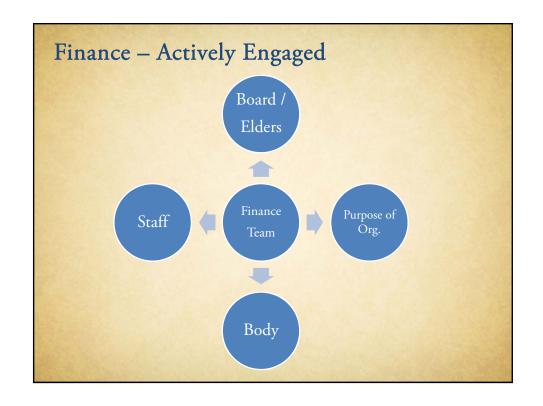






# Attributes and Responsibilities of a Finance Committee Member

- Active(meet regularly) & Knowledgeable(of non-profit/church operations)
- Committed, loyal and puts best interests of entity first
- Review and approve significant finance decisions
- Assist staff in strategic planning regarding Finances
- Leads Budget process from beginning to end
- Monitors results as a control but also for financial success
- Assists in assuring proper controls and oversight are in place
- Fill knowledge gaps as needed / resource for staff
- Helps plan for Stewardship Training



#### **CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS**

Posted by on Feb 18, 2014

MAKE SURE YOUR CHURCH AND OTHER CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS WILL BE ALLOWED BY THE IRS.

The IRS is repeatedly and often referring to a tax court case (<u>Durden v. Comr. T.C. Memo 2012-140</u>) in which charitable contributions were disallowe even though the taxpayer had a receipt from the church. The receipt that the organization



provided its contributors did not state that "the taxpayer received no goods or services from the charitable organization." In this case, the taxpayer did not receive any goods or services. The deduction was disallowed!

#### FOR TAXPAYERS

You need to ask your charitable organization to add this to their receipts for charitable contributions if it is not already stated on the receipts. Be certain to get a new receipt before a return is filed. You will need this receipt before the return is filed.

#### FOR NONPROFITS

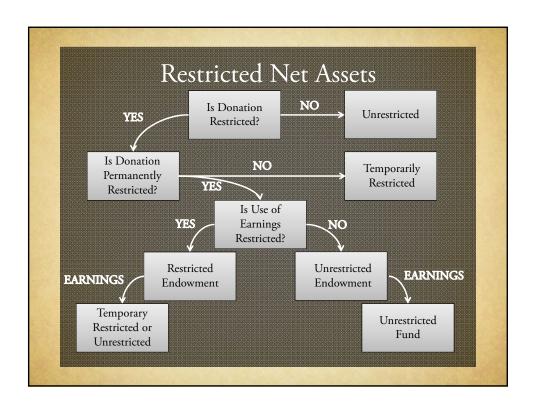
Since the phrase "the taxpayer received no goods or services from the charitable organization" is standard on most charitable donation receipts for most organizations, it is sometimes easy to leave off when doing a receipt in special situations, many times involving noncash gifts. It is very important that all nonprofit organizations make sure this statement is on all receipts/letters where this is truly the case.

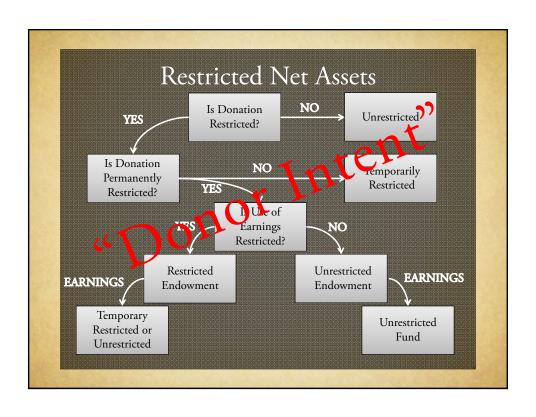
For charitable organizations, this statement needs to be added to the receipts/contribution statements that you provide to contributors for charitable contributions if it is not already stated on the receipts. This receipt is needed by the contributor before he or she files a return.

"The taxpayer received no goods or services from the charitable organization."

# When are monies something other than unrestricted?







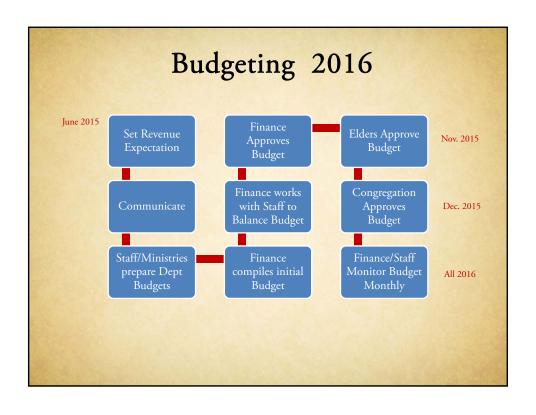
## Internal Controls

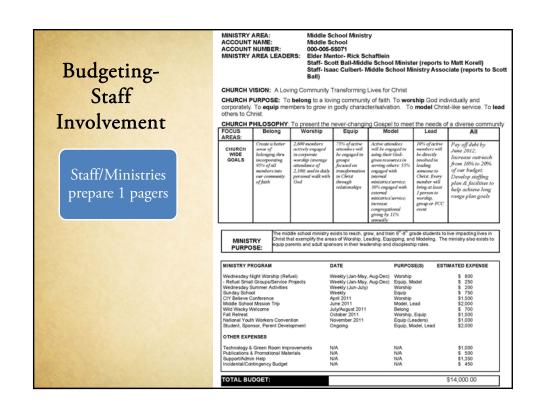
- Budgeting/Monitoring Procedures
- Other Internal Controls
- If necessary, Agreed-Upon Procedures performed by a CPA or someone else outside of the organization

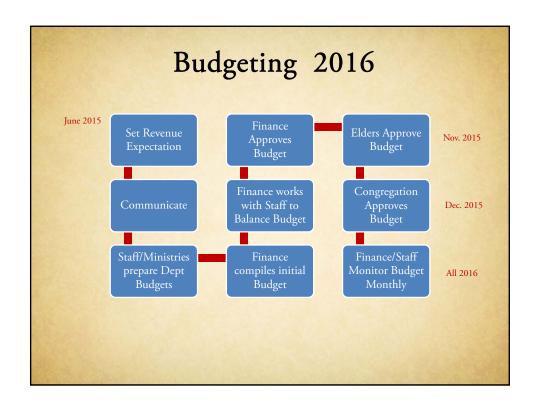


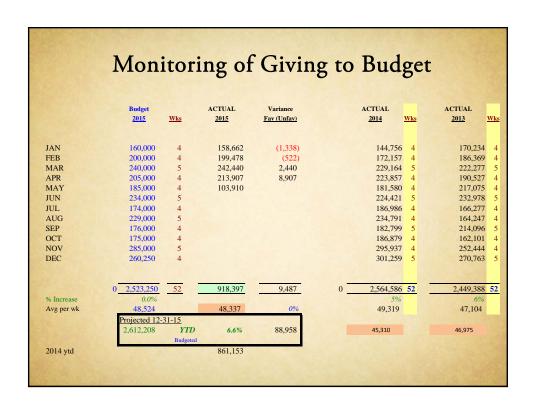
## **Budgeting Controls**

- Usually cash basis, important to budget for capital improvements, debt & reserves
- Usually prepared based on prior years' results, or zero based(start from scratch).
- Participation by department heads and others is essential
- Approval process with buy in along the way.
- Monitoring-the budget should be compared to actual results on a periodic basis by Staff and Finance, usually monthly. Unexplained variances should be examined.
- Cost/benefit should always be considered in developing the budget process given the
  resources, size and complexity of the organization.
- Finance provides oversight, not necessarily decide specifically how money will be spent set guardrails









# **Budgeting Operating Reserves**

Cash Flow Fluctuation

+

**Unplanned Events** 

+

Potential Opportunities

=

Reserves Balance Target



### Benchmarking

Helping Christ-centered organizations earn the public's trust



**ECFA Best Practices** 

ECFA has developed a series of best practices which encourage

organizations to strive for even higher levels of excellence.

ECFA Best Practices (PDF)

ECFA Best Practices - customized for churches (PDF)

## Other Internal Controls

- All cash received is deposited daily and all deposits require participation by at least two persons.
- Cash disbursements are permitted only by check and never made out of offerings or other cash receipts.
- Checks are prepared only when approved supporting documentation is received.
- Reconciled Bank Statements and Debt Statements are reviewed monthly.
- Donor records are maintained and reconciled to financial statements.
- Individual receipts or statements are mailed to donors.
- Monthly financial statements are prepared timely for review by finance committee.

#### Basic Accounting Records to be Maintained

- Good Accounting Software (FCC Shelby)
- Bank Accounts and Timely Reconciliations to GL not just checkbook
- Detail Listing of Property and Equipment
- Inventory of salable products
- Accounts payable detail listing
- Debt schedules and related statements from lender
- Detail gift/donations report
- Pledges receivable detail report
- Employee's expense report

## Fraud in the Church? No Way !!!



# Should my Organization have an Audit?

# Agreed Upon Procedures

#### Contributions:

Mail confirmation to donors representing contributions amounts of \$5,000 or more for the year ended December 31, 2010.

On a test basis, weekly collection sheets will be traced to the bank statements and reviewed for completeness, authorized signatures, mathematical accuracy, and timeliness of deposit.

On a test basis, individual contributions of \$500 or more will be traced from the weekly contribution reports to the original contribution envelope.

The year-to-date contribution listing will be footed and compared to receipts posted to the general ledger.

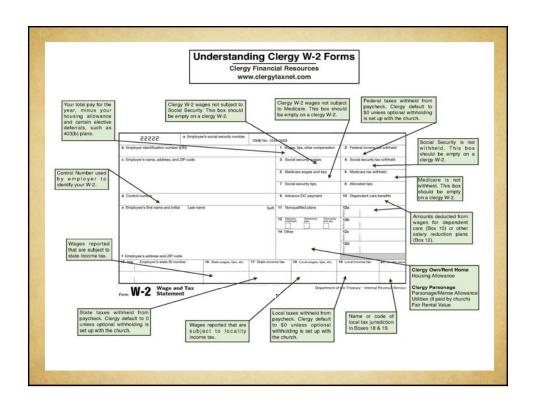
#### Distributions:

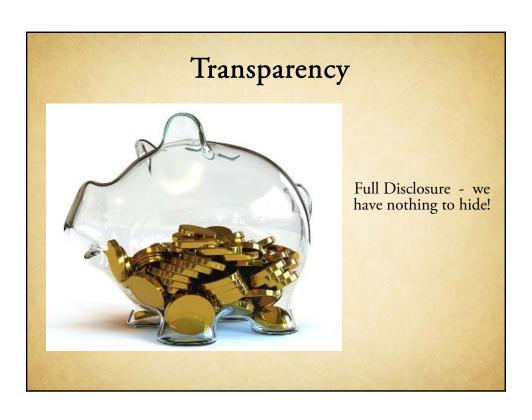
On a test basis, individual cash disbursements will be reviewed for proper approval, support, and classification.

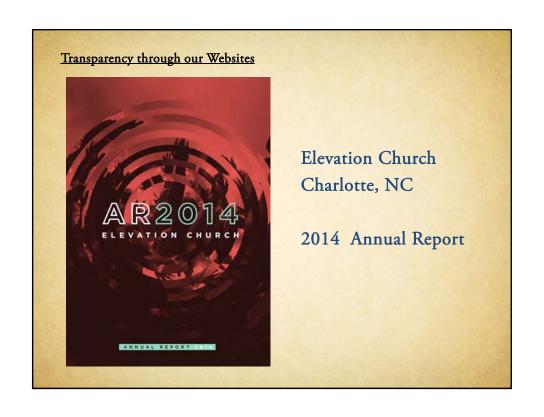
10 COMMON PAYROLL TAX REPORTING ERRORS							
OMMON ERROR	CORRECT REPORTING PROCEDURE						
<ol> <li>Treating ministers as self-employed for income taxes</li> </ol>	Most ministers are employees for federal income tax reporting purposes.						
2. Treating ministers as employees for Social Security	Ministers always are self-employed for Social Security with respect to ministerial services (except some chaplains).						
<ol> <li>Withholding taxes from ministers' pay without authorization</li> </ol>	Ministers are exempt from income tax withholding, whether they report their income taxes as employees or self-employed; ministers who report their income taxes as employees can request voluntary withholding by submitting a Form W-4 to the church.						
Withholding payroll taxes from ministers who report their income taxes and Social Security taxes as self-employed	Do not withhold payroll taxes from self-employed persons.						
<ol> <li>Giving Forms W-2 to self-employed ministers</li> </ol>	Provide self-employed workers who are paid \$600 or more during the year with a Form 1099-MISC, not a Form W-2.						
<ol> <li>Failure to provide Forms 1099-MISC to nonemployee recipients of \$600 or more of annual compensation</li> </ol>	A Form 1099-MISC must be issued to such persons.						
<ol> <li>Church employees failing to pay self- employment taxes if their employing church exempted itself from the employer's share of FICA taxes (by filing a Form 8274)</li> </ol>	Such employees are treated as self-employed for Social Security with respect to their church compensation and must pay the self-employment tax.						
8. Not filing Forms 941	These forms must be filed quarterly by a church with one or more nonminister employees (or a minister who elects voluntary withholding).						
9. Not issuing Forms W-2 or 1099-MISC	A Form W-2 must be issued to each employee, and a Form 1099-MISC must be issued to each nonemployee (who received compensation of at least \$600 during the year).						
Not complying with payroll tax deposit requirements	Submit directly to the IRS payroll taxes of less than \$2,500 at end of any calendar quarter with Form 941; if accumulated payroll taxes are \$2,500 or more at end of any month, deposit with a bank by 15th day of next month.						

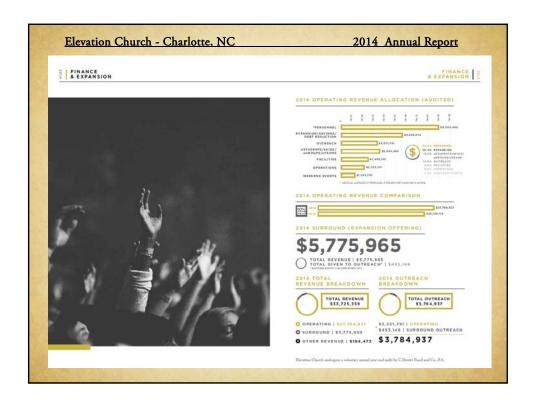
	mpensati Staff -	Sample				
	a Employee's social security number 011-00-1111	OMB No. 1545	5-0008	Safe, accurate, FAST! Use		ne IRS website a
b Employer identification number (	EIN)		1 Was	ges, tips, other compensation 3,400.00	2 Federal income 272.00	
c Employer's name, address, and ZIP code			3 Soc	ial security wages	4 Social security tax withheld 210.80	
Hometown College 40 Honor Road				dicare wages and tips	6 Medicare tax withheld 49.30	
40 Honor Road Hometown, Texas 77099			7 Soc	cial security tips	8 Allocated tips	
d Control number			9 Adv	vance EIC payment	nt 10 Dependent care benefits	
e Employee's first name and initial Last name Suff.			11 Nonqualified plans 12a See instructions for box 12			s for box 12
John E. Michae			13 State	story Retirement Third-party tryes plan sick pay	12b	
1040 Main Street Hometown, Texas 77099			14 Other		12c	
					12d	
f Employee's address and ZIP cod	0				0 0	
15 State Employer's state ID num	ber 16 State wages, tips, etc.	17 State incom	ne tax	18 Local wages, tips, etc.	19 Local income tax	20 Locality nar
						1
Wage and Statemen	d Tax			Department of	of the Treasury-Interna	I Revenue Servi

			- 7			
	ployee's social security number $1 - 00 - 1111$	OMB No. 1545	5-0008	Safe, accurate, FAST! Use		e IRS website at s.gov/efile
b Employer identification number (EIN) 00-0246810		•	1 Way	es, tips, other compensation	2 Federal income t	tax withheld
c Employer's name, address, and ZIP code	,		3 So	ial security wages	4 Social security to	ax withheld
First United Church 1042 Main Street	ch			dicare wages and tips	6 Medicare tax wit	thheld
Hometown, Texas 77099			7 So	7 Social security tips 8 Allocated tips		
d Control number			9 Advance EIC payment		10 Dependent care benefits	
e Employee's first name and initial Last name		Suff.	uff. 11 Nonqualified plans		12a See instructions for box 12	
John E. Michaels 1040 Main Street Hometown, Texas 77099			13 Statutory employee plan Sick pay  14 Other  Parsonage		12b 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
				Allowance	12d	
f Employee's address and ZIP code				\$16,800	d *	
15 State Employer's state ID number	16 State wages, tips, etc.	17 State incom	ne tax	18 Local wages, tips, etc.	19 Local income tax	20 Locality nam
Wage and Tax Statement				Department of	of the Treasury—Internal	Revenue Servic









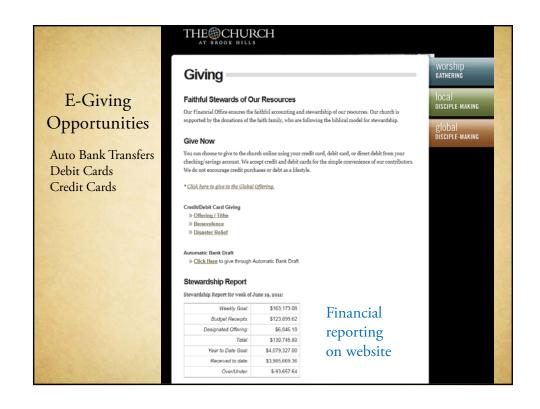


## Current Issues to Consider

- Paperless/Cloud Software/Use of Portals
- TV/Radio vs. Internet opportunities
- Dashboard Reporting
- Endowments



• When was your last Long Range Plan done?



## Current Issues to Consider

- Down economy or slow to recover economy
   Contributions while Demand for Programs
- Membership Increasing or Decreasing
- Group over age 65 to increase 35% over next few years(attendance up? Planned giving?)
- Financially dependent on few major donors

# Going Digital / Less Paper



### Best Practices

- Finance Committee Active & Knowledgeable
- Good accounting and internal control systems
- Comprehensive Budget process from beginning to end
- Timely reporting, monitoring and transparency
- Invests in training & technology
- Stewardship training
- Benchmarking



## Weaknesses We've Noticed

- Little or no oversight by a Qualified Finance Committee or Board
- Lack of Internal controls especially separation of duties
- Payroll properly accounting for ordained ministers wages
- Understanding of restricted funds, net assets & related donor records
- Support or documentation for disbursements before paid
- Level of Accounting knowledge by staff due to lack of training

#### In the End...

- Successful Corporate Stewardship is based on:
  - An understanding that it all belongs to God,
  - A foundation of management integrity,
  - Good accounting and internal control systems
  - Investing in training & technology
  - Budgeting, reporting, monitoring and transparency
  - Persons charged with governance
  - Planning for the Future...



### Other Questions?

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